## Sun24

## No Cost / Low Cost Traditional Cookstove Modifications

## Transitional

## Complimentary

## Rock Beds

(Wood Cookstoves)

## 1⁄3 Less Wood <br> Free Simple



## Rock Bed Results

(Spreading an idea, not a product)

## 6 million HH in 10 months of training

- Uganda
- Kenya
- Ghana
- India (Tamil Nadu)
- Tanzania
- Guinea
- Mali
- Sierra Leone
- Senegal

17 million tonnes less CO2e every year
1.5 trillion hours women save collecting firewood every year

## Rock Bed on Metal Grate

(Wood Cookstoves)

46\% less firewood


## Rock Beds <br> (Charcoal Cookstoves)



U of Nairobi
13\% less charcoal and CO2
37\% less CO
62\% less PM

Uganda Forestry College
24\% less charcoal 40\% less CO
PM unchanged
24\% longer time to boil

## Second Metal Grate

(Charcoal Cookstoves)


## Sectional Hanging Pot Skirt

(Three-Stone Cookstoves)
1 USD per set of three


# Conical Pot Skirt 

(Open-fire Cookstoves)


42\% less firewood

## Maize Cobs

Maize is the most-produced cereal worldwide.
Maize is the most important food crop.
Many smallholder farmers in Africa grow maize.
Many women use maize cobs for fuel.
Typically women pile the cobs on the ground to burn under a cookpot.
Many countries near the equator have 2 harvests.

## Maize Cobs

Placing cobs in a charcoal cookstove on a bed of small rocks: Increases efficiency

## Decreases smoke

## $38 \%$ less charcoal

(one test)


## Help Needed

## 1. Innovators

2. Implementing Organizations
3. Money

## Water Disinfection

Mix boiling water with contaminated water
One billion people boil water
1:1 Boiling to contaminated water pasteurizes the water.

## Simple Solar Disinfection

Paint one side of 20L jerrycan black
Face the sun
Cover with clear plastic sheeting (greenhouse)

